

#### UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

REGION 5 77 WEST JACKSON BOULEVARD CHICAGO, IL 60604-3590 JAN 10 2017

REPLY TO THE ATTENTION OF:

### CERTIFIED MAIL 7009 1680 0000 7642 2987 RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

Mr. Rick Hildebrand Regal Finishing Company 3927 Bessemer Road Coloma, Michigan 49083

Re: Consent Agreement and Final Order

Regal Finishing Company

Docket No: RCRA-05-2017-0004

Dear Mr. Hildebrand:

Enclosed please find an original signed fully-executed Consent Agreement and Final Order (CAFO) in resolution of the above case. The originals were filed with the Regional Hearing Clerk on January 10, 2017.

Please pay the civil penalty in the amount of \$25,922 in the manner prescribed in paragraph 56 of the CAFO, and reference all checks with the docket number RCRA-05-2017-0004. The payment is due within 30 calendar days of the effective date of the CAFO. Also, enclosed is a Notice of Securities and Exchange Commission Registrant's Duty to Disclose Environmental Legal Proceedings. Thank you for your cooperation in resolving this matter.

Sincerely,

Gary J. Victorine, Chief

RCRA Branch

**Enclosures** 

cc: Steve Sliver, MDEQ (slivers@michigan.gov)

John Craig, MDEQ (craigi@michigan.gov)
Lonnie Lee, MDEQ (leel@michigan.gov)

# NOTICE OF SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION REGISTRANTS' DUTY TO DISCLOSE ENVIRONMENTAL LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

Securities and Exchange Commission regulations require companies registered with the SEC (e.g., publicly traded companies) to disclose, on at least a quarterly basis, the existence of certain administrative or judicial proceedings taken against them arising under Federal, State or local provisions that have the primary purpose of protecting the environment. Instruction 5 to Item 103 of the SEC's Regulation S-K (17 CFR 229:103) requires disclosure of these environmental legal proceedings. For those SEC registrants that use the SEC's "small business issuer" reporting system, Instructions 1-4 to Item 103 of the SEC's Regulation S-B (17 CFR 228:103) requires disclosure of these environmental legal proceedings.

If you are an SEC registrant, you have a duty to disclose the existence of pending or known to be contemplated environmental legal proceedings that meet any of the following criteria (17 CFR 229.103(5)(A)-(C)):

- A. Such proceeding is material to the business or financial condition of the registrant;
- B. Such proceeding involves primarily a claim for damages, or involves potential monetary sanctions, capital expenditures, deferred charges or charges to income and the amount involved, exclusive of interest and costs, exceeds 10 percent of the current assets of the registrant and its subsidiaries on a consolidated basis; or
- C. A governmental authority is a party to such proceeding and such proceeding involves potential monetary sanctions, unless the registrant reasonably believes that such proceeding will result in no monetary sanctions, or in monetary sanctions, exclusive of interest and costs, of less than \$100,000; provided, however, that such proceedings which are similar in nature may be grouped and described generically.

Specific information regarding the environmental legal proceedings that must be disclosed is set forth in Item 103 of Regulation S-K or, for registrants using the "small business issuer" reporting system, Item 103(a)-(b) of Regulation S-B. If disclosure is required, it must briefly describe the proceeding, "including the name of the court or agency in which the proceedings are pending, the date instituted, the principal parties thereto, a description of the factual basis alleged to underlie the proceedings and the relief sought."

You have been identified as a party to an environmental legal proceeding to which the United States government is, or was, a party. If you are an SEC registrant, this environmental legal proceeding may trigger, or may already have triggered, the disclosure obligation under the SEC regulations described above.

This notice is being provided to inform you of SEC registrants' duty to disclose any relevant environmental legal proceedings to the SEC. This notice does not create, modify or interpret any existing legal obligations, it is not intended to be an exhaustive description of the legally applicable requirements and it is not a substitute for regulations published in the Code of Federal Regulations. This notice has been issued to you for information purposes only. No determination of the applicability of this reporting requirement to your company has been made by any governmental entity. You should seek competent counsel in determining the applicability of these and other SEC requirements to the environmental legal proceeding at issue, as well as any other proceedings known to be contemplated by governmental authorities.

If you have any questions about the SEC's environmental disclosure requirements, please contact the SEC Office of the Special Senior Counsel for Disclosure Operations at (202) 942-1888.

# UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY REGION 5

In the Matter of:	) Docket No. RCRA-05-2017-0004
Regal Finishing Company 3927 Bessemer Road Coloma, Michigan 49038	) Proceeding to Commence and Conclude ) an Action to Assess a Civil Penalty ) Under Section 3008(a) of the Resource
U.S. EPA ID #: MID005436480	Conservation and Recovery Act, 42 U.S.C. § 6928(a)
Respondent.	) RECEIVED ?
•	reement and Final Order  iminary Statement

- 1. This is an administrative action commenced and concluded under Section 3008(a)
- of the Solid Waste Disposal Act, as amended, also known as the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), 42 U.S.C. § 6928(a), and Sections 22.13(b) and 22.18(b)(2) and (3) of the Consolidated Rules of Practice Governing the Administrative Assessment of Civil Penalties and the Revocation/Termination or Suspension of Permits (Consolidated Rules) as codified at 40 C.F.R. Part 22.
- 2. The Complainant is the Director of the Land and Chemicals Division, United States Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA), Region 5.
- 3. U.S. EPA provided notice of commencement of this action to the State of Michigan pursuant to Section 3008(a)(2) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6928(a)(2).
- 4. Respondent is the Regal Finishing Company, a corporation doing business in the State of Michigan.
- 5. Where the parties agree to settle one or more causes of action before the filing of a complaint, the administrative action may be commenced and concluded simultaneously by the

issuance of a consent agreement and final order (CAFO). 40 C.F.R. § 22.13(b).

- 6. The parties agree that settling this action without the filing of a complaint or the adjudication of any issue of fact or law is in their interest and in the public interest.
- 7. Respondent consents to the assessment of the civil penalty specified in this CAFO, and to the terms of this CAFO.

### Jurisdiction and Waiver of Right to Hearing

- 8. Jurisdiction for this action is conferred upon U.S. EPA by Sections 3006 and 3008 of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 6926 and 6928.
- 9. Respondent admits the jurisdictional allegations in this CAFO and neither admits nor denies the factual allegations in this CAFO.
- 10. Respondent waives its right to request a hearing as provided at 40 C.F.R. § 22.15(c), any right to contest the allegations in this CAFO, and its right to appeal this CAFO.
- 11. Respondent certifies that it is complying fully with RCRA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 6901 6992k, and the regulations at 40 C.F.R. Parts 260 279.

## Statutory and Regulatory Background

- 12. U.S. EPA has promulgated regulations, codified at 40 C.F.R. Parts 260 through 279, governing generators and transporters of hazardous waste and facilities that treat, store, and dispose of hazardous waste, pursuant to Sections 3001 3007, and 3013, among others, of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 6921 6927, and 6934.
- 13. Pursuant to Section 3006 of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6926, the Administrator of U.S. EPA may authorize a state to administer the RCRA hazardous waste program in lieu of the federal program when the Administrator finds that the state program meets certain conditions. Any violation of regulations promulgated pursuant to Subtitle C (Sections 3001-3023 of RCRA,

- 42 U.S.C. §§ 6921-6939e) or any state provision authorized pursuant to Section 3006 of RCRA constitutes a violation of RCRA, subject to the assessment of civil penalties and issuance of compliance orders as provided in Section 3008 of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6928.
- 14. Pursuant to Section 3006(b) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6926(b), the Administrator of U.S. EPA granted the State of Michigan final authorization to administer a state hazardous waste program in lieu of the federal government's base RCRA program effective October 30, 1986. 51 Fed. Reg. 36804 (October 16, 1986).
- 15. Under Section 3008(a) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6928(a), U.S. EPA may issue an order assessing a civil penalty for any past or current violation, requiring compliance immediately or within a specified period of time, or both.
- 16. The Administrator of U.S. EPA may assess a civil penalty of up to \$25,000 per day for each violation of Subtitle C of RCRA according to Section 3008 of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6928. The Federal Civil Penalties Inflation Adjustment Act of 1990, as amended by the Debt Collection Improvement Act of 1996, 31 U.S.C. § 3701 note (1996), required U.S. EPA to adjust its penalties for inflation on a periodic basis. Pursuant to the Civil Monetary Penalty Inflation Adjustment Rule, published at 40 C.F.R. Part 19, U.S. EPA may assess a civil penalty of up to \$27,500 per day for each violation of Subtitle C of RCRA that occurred after January 30, 1997 through March 15, 2004, \$32,500 per day for each violation of Subtitle C of RCRA that occurred after March 15, 2004 through January 12, 2009, \$37,500 per day for each violation of Subtitle C of RCRA that occurred after January 12, 2009 through November 2, 2015, and \$93,750 per day for each violation of Subtitle C of RCRA that occurred after January 12, 2009 through November 2, 2015, and \$93,750 per day for each violation of Subtitle C of RCRA that occurred after November 2, 2015, and was assessed on or after August 1, 2016.

#### Factual Allegations and Alleged Violations

- 16. Respondent was and is a "person" as defined by MAC R. 299.9106(i), 40 C.F.R. § 260.10, and Section 1004(15) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6903(15).
- 17. Respondent is the "owner" or "operator," as those terms are defined under MAC R. 299.9106(f) and (g) and 40 C.F.R. § 260.10, of a facility located at 3927 Bessemer Road, Coloma, Michigan 49083 (facility).
  - 18. The facility contains equipment used for custom finished painting and coating.
- 19. Respondent's facility is a "facility," as that term is defined under MAC R. 299.9103(r) and 40 C.F.R. 260.10
- 20. Respondent's processes at the facility produce hazardous wastes identified or listed in MAC R. 299.9201-9230 or cause hazardous wastes to become subject to regulation under MAC 299.9101-299.11107 [40 C.F.R. Parts 260-270].
- 21. The hazardous wastes generated by Respondent's processes include, but are not limited to, U.S. EPA hazardous waste numbers D001, F003 and F005.
- 22. Respondent is a "generator," as that term is defined in MAC R. 299.9104(a) and 40 C.F.R. § 260.10.
- 23. Respondent produced more than 1,000 kilograms (2,205 pounds) of hazardous waste each calendar month prior to the inspections, i.e., was a "large quantity generator."
- 24. On January 21, 2016, U.S. EPA inspected the facility to determine Respondent's compliance with RCRA.
- 25. On March 11, 2016, U.S. EPA sent Respondent a notice of violation (NOV) identifying potential violations of RCRA.
  - 26. On April 19, 2016, Respondent submitted a response to U.S. EPA's NOV.

- 27. Respondent is subject to the regulations promulgated pursuant to Subtitle C of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 6921 6939e, or the analogous Michigan regulations as part of the applicable state hazardous waste management program for the state of Michigan, or both.
- 28. At all times relevant to this CAFO, the State of Michigan has not issued a license to Respondent to treat, store, or dispose of hazardous waste at the facility.
- 29. At all times relevant to this CAFO, Respondent was not authorized to operate with interim status under Section 3005(e) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6925(e), for the treatment, storage, or disposal of hazardous waste at the facility.

## Count 1 - Storage of Hazardous Waste without a License or Interim Status

- 30. Complainant incorporates paragraphs 1 through 29 of this CAFO as though set forth in this paragraph.
- 31. Pursuant to Section 3005(a) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6925(a) and the regulations at 40 C.F.R. Part 270, the treatment, storage, or disposal of hazardous waste by any person who has not applied for or received a license is prohibited.
- 32. Pursuant to MAC R. 299.9306 and 40 C.F.R. § 262.34(a), and subject to certain exceptions, a generator of hazardous waste may accumulate hazardous waste on-site for 90 days or less without having a license or interim status, provided that the generator complies with all applicable conditions of MAC R 299.9306 and 40 C.F.R. § 262.34(a).
- 33. If the conditions of MAC R. 299.9306 and 40 C.F.R. § 262.34 are not met, then the generator must apply for an operating license under MAC R. 299.9502, 299.9508, 299.9510; [40 C.F.R. Part 264, 40 C.F.R. §§ 270.1(c), 270.10(a) and (d), and 270.13].
- 34. At the time of the January 21, 2016 inspection, a hazardous waste storage area inspection log dated December 9, 2014 recorded that the oldest accumulation date on a

hazardous waste drum in the storage area was July 2, 2014. On the date of the storage area inspection on December 9, 2014, the drum had been on site for 160 days.

- 35. By storing hazardous waste for greater than 90 days without a license or interim status, Respondent failed to meet the license exemption condition at MAC R. 299.9306(1) [40 C.F.R. § 262.34(a)].
- 36. As set forth above, Respondent did not meet the conditions of MAC R. 299.9306 [40 C.F.R. § 262.34] necessary to exempt it from the requirement to obtain interim status or apply for and obtain a license for the storage of hazardous waste; therefore, Respondent stored hazardous waste without a permit or interim status in violation of Section 3005 of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6925, and the regulations found at MAC R. 299.9502, 299.9508, 299.9510 [40 C.F.R. Part 264, 40 C.F.R. §§ 270.1(c), 270.10(a) and (d), and 270.13].

## Count 2 - Failure to Include Necessary Content in Contingency Plan

- 37. Complainant incorporates paragraphs 1 through 29 of this CAFO as though set forth in this paragraph.
- 38. In order for a large quantity generator of hazardous waste to maintain its exemption from the requirement to obtain interim status or to apply for and obtain a hazardous waste operating license, it must comply with contingency plan and emergency procedure requirements in MAC R. 299.9306(1)(d) [40 C.F.R. Part 265, Subpart D], as required by MAC R. 299.9306 [40 C.F.R. § 262.34].
- 39. MAC R. 299.9306(1)(d) [40 C.F.R. § 265.52(e)] requires that a large quantity generator of hazardous waste must have a hazardous waste contingency plan which includes a current list of all emergency equipment at the facility, and the list must include the location and a physical description of each item of equipment, as well as a brief outline of its capabilities.

- 40. At the time of the January 21, 2016 inspection, Respondent had a hazardous waste contingency plan that contained a list of emergency equipment on site. The list, however, did not detail where the emergency equipment was located within Respondent's facility.
- 41. By failing to include the necessary information within its hazardous waste contingency plan, Respondent violated the requirement at MAC R. 299.9306(1)(d) [40 C.F.R. § 265.31].

## Count 3 - Failure to Maintain Biennial Report Records

- 42. Complainant incorporates paragraphs 1 through 29 of this CAFO as though set forth in this paragraph.
- 43. MAC R. 299.9307(4) [40 C.F.R. § 262.40(b)] requires that a generator of hazardous waste keep copies of the data and reports submitted under MAC R. 299.9308(1), including the biennial hazardous waste report, for a period of not less than three years from the due date of the report.
- 44. At the time of the January 21, 2016 inspection, Respondent had not maintained a copy of its 2014 Biennial Hazardous Waste Report on site.
- 45. By failing to maintain copies of its biennial hazardous waste report, Respondent violated the requirement at MAC R. 299.9307(4) [40 C.F.R. § 262.40(b)].

## Count 4 - Failure to Properly Label Containers of Universal Waste

- 46. Complainant incorporates paragraphs 1 through 29 of this CAFO as though set forth in this paragraph.
- 47. MAC R. 299.9228(a) [40 C.F.R. § 273.14(a)] requires that a small quantity handler of universal waste batteries label each battery or container of batteries with one of the following phrases: "Universal Waste Battery(ies)," "Waste Battery(ies)," or "Used Battery(ies)."

- 48. MAC R. 299.9228(4)(c)(iv) [40 C.F.R. § 273.14(e)] requires that a small quantity handler of universal waste lamps label each lamp or container of lamps with one of the following phrases: "Universal Waste Lamps," "Waste Lamps," or "Used Lamps."
- 49. At the time of the January 21, 2016 inspection, Respondent was a small quantity handler of universal waste because it accumulated less than 5,000 kilograms of universal waste at any time.
- 50. At the time of the January 21, 2016 inspection, Respondent was accumulating waste lead acid and alkaline batteries in plastic buckets, as well as accumulating waste lamps in cardboard boxes. The plastic buckets and cardboard boxes were not labeled as required.
- 51. By failing to properly label containers of universal waste batteries and lamps, Respondent violated the requirements at MAC R. 299.9228(a) [40 C.F.R. § 273.14(a)] and MAC R. 299.9228(4)(c)(iv) [40 C.F.R. § 273.14(e)].

## Count 5 - Failure to Properly Manage Universal Waste Lamps

- 52. Complainant incorporates paragraphs 1 through 29 of this CAFO as though set forth in this paragraph.
- 53. MAC R. 299.9228(4)(c)(ii) [40 C.F.R. § 273.13(d)(1)] requires that a small quantity handler of universal waste contain any lamp in containers or packages that are structurally sound, adequate to prevent breakage, and compatible with the contents of the lamps. The containers and packages must remain closed and must lack evidence of leakage, spillage or damage that could cause leakage under reasonably foreseeable conditions.
- 54. At the time of the January 21, 2016 inspection, Respondent was storing universal waste lamps in cardboard containers that were not closed as required.
  - 55. By failing to properly manage containers of universal waste lamps, Respondent

violated the requirement at MAC R. 299.9228(4)(c)(ii) [40 C.F.R. § 273.13(d)(1)].

#### Civil Penalty

- 56. Pursuant to Section 3008(a)(3) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6928(a)(3), Complainant determined that an appropriate civil penalty to settle this action is \$25,922. In determining the penalty amount, Complainant took into account the seriousness of the violations and any good faith efforts to comply with the applicable requirements. Complainant also considered U.S. EPA's RCRA Civil Penalty Policy, dated June 23, 2003. Respondent agrees to pay a civil penalty in this amount.
- 57. Within 30 days after the effective date of this CAFO, Respondent must pay a \$25,922 civil penalty for the RCRA violations by:
  - a. Sending a cashier's or certified check, payable to the "Treasurer, United States of America," to:
    - (i) For checks sent by regular U.S. Postal Service mail:

U.S. EPA Fines and Penalties Cincinnati Finance Center P.O. Box 979077 St. Louis, MO 63197-9000

(ii) For checks sent by express mail:

U.S. Bank Government Lockbox 979077 U.S. EPA Fines and Penalties 1005 Convention Plaza Mail Station SL-MO-C2-GL St. Louis, MO 63101

The check must state "In the Matter of: Regal Finishing Company" and the docket number of this CAFO.

b. Or by electronic funds transfer, payable to "Treasurer, United States of

#### America," and sent to:

Federal Reserve Bank of New York
ABA No. 021030004
Account No. 68010727
SWIFT address FRNYUS33
33 Liberty Street
New York, NY 10045
Field Tag 4200 of the Fedwire message is
"D68010727 Environmental Protection Agency"

In the comment or description field of the electronic funds transfer, state "In the Matter of: Regal Finishing Company" and the docket number of this CAFO.

c. Or by ACH electronic funds transfer, payable to "Treasurer, United States of America," and sent to:

US Treasury REX / Cashlink ACH Receiver ABA: 051036706 Account Number: 310006, Environmental Protection Agency CTX Format Transaction Code 22 – checking

d. Or by on line payment and following the instructions found here:

#### WWW.PAY.GOV

Use the Search Public Forms option and enter 'sfo 1.1' in the search field. Open form and complete required fields.

49. If Respondent is paying by check, a transmittal letter stating Respondent's name, the case title ("In the Matter of: Regal Finishing Company") and the case docket number must accompany the payment. Respondent must send a copy of the check and transmittal letter to:

LaDawn Whitehead, Regional Hearing Clerk U.S. EPA, Region 5 77 West Jackson Blvd. (E-19J) Chicago, IL 60604 Brian Kennedy, Environmental Engineer RCRA Branch U.S. EPA, Region 5 77 West Jackson Blvd. (LR-8J) Chicago, IL 60604

Andre Daugavietis, Associate Regional Counsel Office of Regional Counsel U.S. EPA, Region 5 77 West Jackson Blvd. (C-14J) Chicago, IL 60604

- 50. This civil penalty is not deductible for federal tax purposes.
- 51. If Respondent does not timely pay the civil penalty, U.S. EPA may bring an action to collect any unpaid portion of the penalty with interest, handling charges, nonpayment penalties, and the United States enforcement expenses for the collection action. The validity, amount, and appropriateness of the civil penalty are not reviewable in a collection action.
- 52. Pursuant to 31 C.F.R. § 901.9, Respondent must pay the following on any amount overdue under this CAFO. Interest will accrue on any amount overdue from the date payment was due at a rate established by the Secretary of the Treasury pursuant to 31 U.S.C. § 3717(a)(1). Respondent must pay a \$15 handling charge each month that any portion of the penalty is more than 30 days past due. In addition, Respondent must pay a 6 percent per year penalty on any principal amount 90 days past due.

#### **General Provisions**

- 56. This CAFO resolves only Respondent's liability for federal civil penalties for the violations and facts alleged in the CAFO.
- 57. This CAFO does not affect the right of U.S. EPA or the United States to pursue appropriate injunctive or other equitable relief or criminal sanctions for any violations of law.
  - 58. This CAFO does not affect Respondent's responsibility to comply with RCRA and

other applicable federal, state, local laws or permits.

- 59. This CAFO is a "final order" for purposes of 40 C.F.R. § 22.31, U.S. EPA's RCRA Civil Penalty Policy, and U.S. EPA's Hazardous Waste Civil Enforcement Response Policy (December 2003).
  - 60. This CAFO binds Respondent, its successors, and assigns.
- 61. Each person signing this agreement certifies that he or she has the authority to sign for the party whom he or she represents and to bind that party to its terms.
  - 62. Each party agrees to bear its own costs and attorney's fees in this action.
  - 63. This CAFO constitutes the entire agreement between the parties.

Regal Finishing Company, Respondent

12/29/2016

Date /

Jim Kodis

President

Regal Finishing Company

United States Environmental Protection Agency, Complainant

Margaret M. Guerriero

Director

Land and Chemicals Division

In the Matter of: Regal Finishing Company Docket No. RCRA-05-2017-0004

#### Final Order

This Consent Agreement and Final Order, as agreed to by the parties, shall become effective immediately upon filing with the Regional Hearing Clerk. This Final Order concludes this proceeding pursuant to 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.18 and 22.31. IT IS SO ORDERED.

Date

12/3/18

Robert Kaplan

Acting Regional Administrator

United States Environmental Protection Agency

Region 5

Consent Agreement and Final Order
In the matter of: Regal Finishing Company
Docket Number: RCRA-05-2017-0004

## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I certify that I served a true and corr Order, docket number RCRA-0	sect copy of the foregoing Consent Agreement and Final 5-2017-0004, which was filed on 9 annual 10, 2017	
in the following manner to the following addressees:		
Copy by Certified Mail to		
Respondent:	Mr. Rick Hildebrand Regal Finishing Company 3927 Bessemer Road Coloma, Michigan 49038	
Copy by E-mail to Attorney for Complainant:	Andre Daugavietis daugavietis.andre@epa.gov	
Copy by E-mail to Regional Judicial Officer:  Dated: January 10, 2017	Ann Coyle  coyle.ann@epa.gov  LaDawn Whitehead  Regional Hearing Clerk	
CERTIFIED MAIL RECEIPT NUM	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 5	